



ISART 2017 PANEL: 5G/MM-WAVE CAPACITY IMPROVEMENTS: A SYSTEMS PERSPECTIVE

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CREATING THE NEXT

OVERVIEW



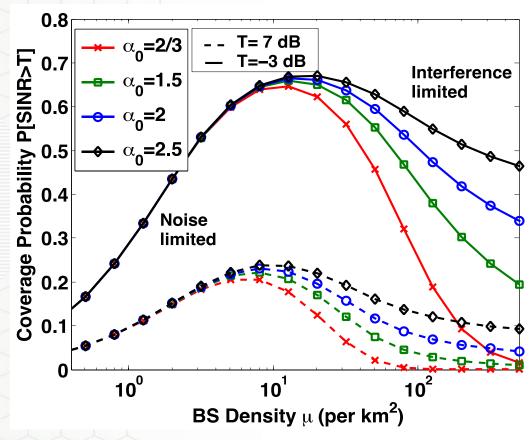
Issues in Mining Spectrum for More Capacity

- Ultradensity Issues
- mm-Wave Power Consumption
- Mining for Services, not Bandwidth

ULTRA-DENSIFICATION IN A NUTSHELL



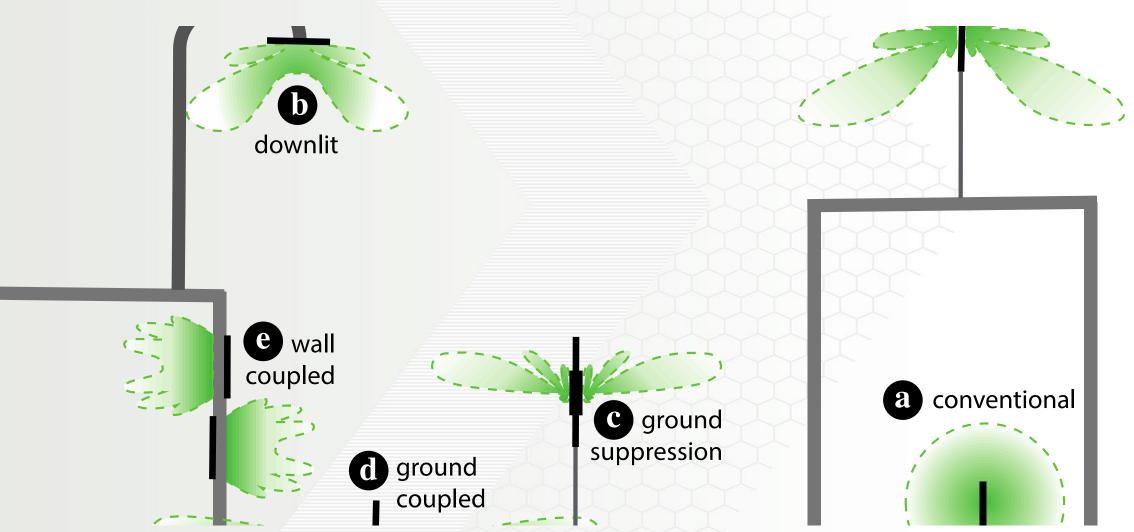
- Most capacity gains come from frequency re-use, but...
- Smaller cells have trouble shrinking due to propagation.
- Boomerang effect: increasing density decreases overall capacity



J.G. Andrews, **X. Zhang**, G.D. Durgin, **A.K. Gupta**. "Are We Approaching the Fundamental Limits of Wireless Network Densification?" accepted to *IEEE Communications Magazine*, 2016.

NEW ANTENNAS AND PROPAGATION



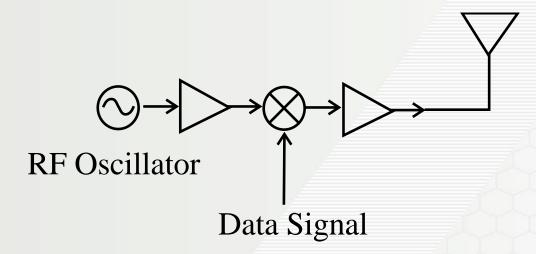


POWER CONSUMPTION ISSUES



mm-Wave Hardware...

- Lossy Electronics
- power amps and frequency synthesizers take a lot of power



mm-Wave is power-hungry

but...

Can support high data rates

SO...

bits/Joule approaches LTE

BUT...

Energy-limited user

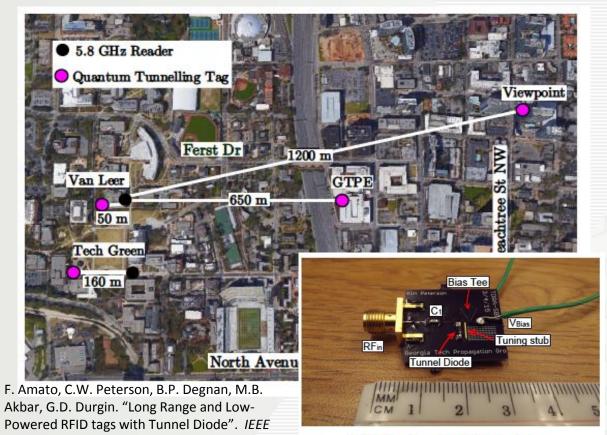
buys same # of bits

EXAMPLES OF A GREATER "CAPACITY" OF SERVICES



Quantum Tunnel Reflectors

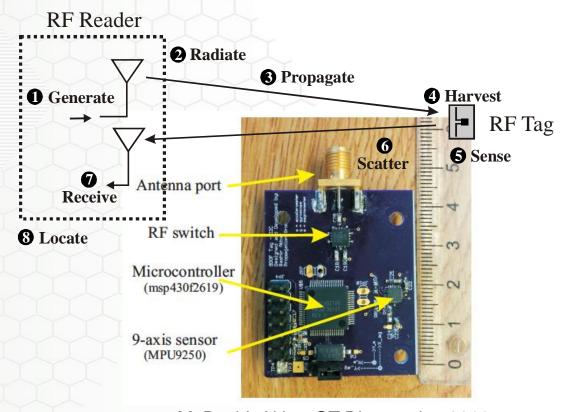
1.2 km 5.8 GHz Backscatter Link @ 23 μW



(a) Reflection Amplifier prototype

Hybrid Inertial Microwave Reflectometry

Localization with 1-2mm positioning error!



M. Bashir Akbar GT Dissertation 2016

RFID-TA 2015. Tokyo, Japan. 16-18 September